

# Module 2 Lab: Data Annotation in Active Learning

## OBJECTIVE

**Data annotation** is to label collected data, which is necessary to build machine learning models, especially for supervised learning models in different applications such as Image Processing, Natural Language Processing, and Smart Grid.

**Active learning** is a category of machine learning models in which a learning algorithm can interactively query a user to label samples with the predefined label. The goal of this lab is to build a pipeline that implements data annotation in the active learning.

## PREREQUISITES

You have to complete all submodule 2.4 lecture slides and install packages below.

*sklearn, modAL, numpy, IPython, matplotlib*

## INSTRUCTIONS

- Import **MNIST** dataset (<http://yann.lecun.com/exdb/mnist/>) with *sklearn.datasets*
- Split the dataset into training and testing datasets  $\mathbf{D}_{\text{training}}$  and  $\mathbf{D}_{\text{testing}}$
- Select 100 training samples to build a subset  $\mathbf{D}_s$  from  $\mathbf{D}_{\text{training}}$ , which is used to build a classifier for active learning
- Build a data pool of unlabeled data  $\mathbf{D}_{\text{pool}} = \mathbf{D}_{\text{training}} - \mathbf{D}_s$
- Initializing a classifier  $\mathbf{C}$  based on **Logistic Regression** with  $\mathbf{D}_s$  via for active learning
- Implement data annotation on  $\mathbf{D}_{\text{pool}}$  by querying users to labeled samples that are from  $\mathbf{D}_{\text{pool}}$ , extend  $\mathbf{D}_s$  with the annotation results to build to  $\mathbf{D}'_s$ , and retrain  $\mathbf{C}$  with  $\mathbf{D}'_s$  and check the performance, where the performance is evaluated with accuracy